# Presentation of the 2017-18 Financial Affairs Committee (FAC) to the Faculty Senate on February 28, 2018

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#### Members of 2017-18 Financial Affairs Committee

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### Charge #1 from the Senate Agenda Committee to the 2017-18 Financial Affairs Committee

The FAC shall follow up on the implementation of the 2016-2017 Senate resolution on procedures for establishing match-mates for each college/unit.

**Resolution Passed on February 1, 2017, 32-0-2:** BE IT RESOLVED That clearly defined procedures for establishing the match-mates for each college/unit should be approved by the faculty of each college/unit subject to the approval by the dean of the college. These choices of match-mates should be revisited at least every five years.

- College/unit specific match-mates help to gauge the current market rate for faculty salaries in different fields and at different levels.
- Deans were reminded of this resolution by the Provost at a November 2017 meeting of the ADC and again in January 2018.
- We were very recently informed that a written document was given to the deans on Nov. 1, 2017 which included specific details as follows:

- 1. University Decision Support (UDS) will send list of CUPA-participating schools to the Dean by March 1;
- 2. Each dean will share this list with their college faculty and will solicit suggestions\* from the faculty for which names to include in matchmate list by March 8; [\*Resolution requires faculty approval]
- 3. Based on the list provided by UDS, Deans will send a <u>ranked</u> list of 20 universities that represent matchmates for their college to UDS and the SVPAA by March 20;
- 4. After review, a near-final list of matchmate schools will be provided to the Dean by UDS/SVPAA prior to April 1; if changes in schools are needed due to overlap with other lists and CUPA rules, UDS will make appropriate changes to abide by CUPA rules.

#### **CUPA** has restrictions on forming peer groups:

- A comparison group must include a minimum of eight institutions that participated in the survey for that year.
- Each comparison group created must differ by at least three institutions from all other existing and deleted comparison groups. This protects the confidentiality of submitted data.
- Per Department of Justice Safe Harbor Guidelines, statistics will not display for positions with fewer than five responding institutions.

**Note:** Colleges or departments may opt out of this matchmate process if they have relevant salary comparison data from other sources such as professional organizations. College deans will let the SVPAA know if they are opting out of this matchmate process.

# Charge #2 from the Senate Agenda Committee to the 2017-18 Financial Affairs Committee

The FAC shall follow up on the 2016-2017 Senate resolution on analysis of University endowment exposure to fossil fuel industries and options for divesting said funds, with findings to be shared with the University community no later than December 2017.

- SVP for Finance & Treasurer Tom Nedell made a general presentation on the budget to the senate on 11/15/2017.
  - ➤ He stated that about 10% of the endowment is invested in the energy sector and that \$25 M is being invested in sustainability over 5 years.
  - > A small (unspecified) percentage of the endowment is invested in fossil fuels.
  - ➤ He opined that the choice would not be to divest but to target some areas for impact by investing in certain sustainability areas.
  - > SAC is pursuing discussions with the SLT and FAC will also follow up.

- The results of the first two resolutions point to a generic problem –
  i.e. a resolution can be passed by the senate and approved by the
  Provost without a mechanism in place to ensure follow-through.
- In recent years SAC and the Provost have formalized the process of Provost approval.
- Steps are being discussed by SAC for formalizing the implementation phase.

# Charge #3 from the Senate Agenda Committee to the 2017-18 Financial Affairs Committee

The FAC shall examine the total faculty compensation, given the yearly increases in the cost of benefits (especially health insurance), in comparison to salary raises.

- Total compensation includes salary and fringe benefits (i.e. university contributions to health insurance, retirement, life insurance, T-passes, social security, etc.)
- A set of 16 university-wide match-mate institutions selected by the NU administration several years ago as peer and aspirant institutions are still being used.
- Data on total compensation for these match-mates were obtained from public information supplied by AAUP.

#### Match-mate Institutions (Excluding NYU for which no 2016-17 data was available)

University	USNWR Ranking (2017)	Carnegie Classification	
Boston College	32	Highest Research Activity	5
Boston University	37	Highest Research Activity	5
Brandeis	34	Highest Research Activity	5
Carnegie-Mellon University	25	Highest Research Activity	5
George Washington University	56	Highest Research Activity	5
Lehigh University	46	Higher Research Activity	4
Northeastern University	40	Highest Research Activity	5
Notre Dame University	18	Highest Research Activity	5
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	42	Higher Research Activity	4
Rice University	14	Highest Research Activity	5
Southern Methodist University	61	Higher Research Activity	4
Syracuse University	61	Highest Research Activity	5
Tufts	29	Highest Research Activity	5
Tulane University	40	Highest Research Activity	5
University of Miami	46	Highest Research Activity	5
Wake Forest University	27	Higher Research Activity	4
Average Ranking	38.0		4.75

#### Raw Data on Total Faculty Compensation for 2016-17 from AAUP

	Full		Associate		Assistant
University	Comp.	University	Comp.	University	Comp.
Rice	236.9	Boston U	157.3	NU	136.3
Boston U	227.5	Notre Dame	156.4	Notre Dame	135.5
Boston C	225.6	NU	154.5	Boston C	133.6
Notre Dame	224.3	Boston C	151.8	Rice	132.6
NU	216.4	Rice	149.1	Boston U	130.4
G. Washington	212.4	SMU	144.5	RPI	128.6
U of Miami	204.8	Tufts	143.7	SMU	126.9
Tufts	203.8	G. Washington	142.5	Carnegie Mellon	124.9
SMU	201.9	RPI	138.2	Lehigh	124.1
Lehigh	200.4	U of Miami	137.5	Tufts	120.7
RPI	195.7	Carnegie Mellon	135.9	U of Miami	120.1
Carnegie Mellon	194.4	Syracuse	135.9	G. Washington	114.5
Wake Forest	186.7	Brandeis	135.5	Syracuse	113.0
Brandeis	186.5	Lehigh	135.2	Tulane	112.0
Tulane	183.6	Wake Forest	127.5	Brandeis	109.1
Syracuse	179.4	Tulane	113.7	Wake Forest	97.2
Average	205.0	Average	141.2	Average	122.5
NU-Average	11.4	NU-Average	13.3	NU-Average	13.8
Diff / NU	5.3%	Diff / NU	8.6%	Diff / NU	10.1%

### **Cost-of-Living in Different Geographic Areas**

City	Cost-of-Living	Universities
Albany	0.736	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
Boston	1.000	NU, BC, BU, Tufts, Brandeis
Dallas	0.679	Southern Methodist University
Houston	0.664	Rice University
Miami	0.755	University of Miami
New Orleans	0.661	Tulane University
Manhattan (1.544), Brooklyn (1.184)	1.364	New York University
Pittsburgh	0.644	Carnegie-Mellon University
Rochester (in place of Syracuse)	0.679	Syracuse University
Scranton, PA (in place of Lehigh)	0.680	Lehigh University
South Bend, IN	0.623	Notre Dame University
Washington, DC	1.014	George Washington University
Winston-Salem, NC	0.617	Wake Forest

#### **Real Compensation with 100% Cost-of-Living Adjustment**

	Full		Associate		Assistant
University	Real	University	Real	University	Real
Notre Dame	360.1	Notre Dame	251.1	Notre Dame	217.6
Rice	356.8	Rice	224.6	Rice	199.7
Wake Forest	302.7	SMU	212.9	Carnegie Mellon	193.8
Carnegie Mellon	301.7	Carnegie Mellon	210.9	SMU	186.9
SMU	297.4	Wake Forest	206.7	Lehigh	182.5
Lehigh	294.6	Syracuse	200.2	RPI	174.7
Tulane	277.9	Lehigh	198.8	Tulane	169.5
U of Miami	271.2	RPI	187.7	Syracuse	166.5
RPI	265.8	U of Miami	182.1	U of Miami	159.1
Syracuse	264.3	Tulane	172.1	Wake Forest	157.6
Boston U	227.5	Boston U	157.3	NU	136.3
Boston C	225.6	NU	154.5	Boston C	133.6
NU	216.4	Boston C	151.8	Boston U	130.4
G. Washington	209.6	Tufts	143.7	Tufts	120.7
Tufts	203.8	G. Washington	140.6	G. Washington	113.0
Brandeis	186.5	Brandeis	135.5	Brandeis	109.1
Average	266.4	Average	183.2	Average	159.4
NU-Average	-50.0	NU-Average	-28.7	NU-Average	-23.1
Diff / NU	-18.8%	Diff / NU	-15.6%	Diff / NU	-14.5%

### **Real Compensation with 50% Cost-of-Living Adjustment**

	Full		Associate		Assistant
University	Real	University	Real	University	Real
Rice	284.7	Notre Dame	192.8	Notre Dame	167.0
Notre Dame	276.4	Rice	179.2	Rice	159.4
SMU	240.5	SMU	172.1	Carnegie Mellon	151.9
Lehigh	238.5	Carnegie Mellon	165.3	SMU	151.2
Carnegie Mellon	236.4	Syracuse	161.9	RPI	148.1
U of Miami	233.4	Lehigh	160.9	Lehigh	147.7
Wake Forest	231.0	RPI	159.2	U of Miami	136.9
Boston U	227.5	Wake Forest	157.7	NU	136.3
Boston C	225.6	Boston U	157.3	Tulane	134.9
RPI	225.4	U of Miami	156.7	Syracuse	134.6
Tulane	221.1	NU	154.5	Boston C	133.6
NU	216.4	Boston C	151.8	Boston U	130.4
Syracuse	213.7	Tufts	143.7	Tufts	120.7
G. Washington	211.0	G. Washington	141.5	Wake Forest	120.2
Tufts	203.8	Tulane	136.9	G. Washington	113.7
Brandeis	186.5	Brandeis	135.5	Brandeis	109.1
Average	229.5	Average	157.9	Average	137.2
<b>NU-Average</b>	-13.1	<b>NU-Average</b>	-3.4	NU-Average	-0.9
Diff / NU	-6.1%	Diff / NU	-2.2%	Diff / NU	-0.7%

What is the most appropriate adjustment to use?

#### **US News & World Report Study on Compensation (Raw Data)**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Northeastern University	\$143.3K	\$152.5K	\$156.3K	\$161.4K	\$167.1K	\$170.9K	\$176.3K
Boston College	\$144.3K	\$148.8K	\$154.0K	\$157.1K	\$161.1K	\$165.4K	\$175.1K
Boston University	\$148.5K	\$156.9K	\$162.9K	\$171.3K	\$173.9K	\$179.2K	\$181.4K
Brandeis University	\$131.5K	\$138.9K	\$138.3K	\$139.5K	\$143.3K	\$150.9K	\$154.2K
Carnegie Mellon University	\$149.6K	\$151.5K	\$154.9K	\$158.5K	\$165.5K	\$155.1K	\$161.5K
George Washington University	\$137.0K	\$142.4K	\$145.9K	\$147.9K	\$151.9K	\$157.2K	\$161.5K
Lehigh University	\$139.9K	\$143.5K	\$147.6K	\$149.6K	\$154.5K	\$157.8K	\$160.2K
New York University	\$183.9K	\$190.0K	\$196.1K	\$205.2K	\$208.4K	\$216.3K	
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	\$130.2K	\$145.8K	\$149.1K	\$154.6K	\$154.4K	\$159.1K	\$168.4K
Rice University	\$159.6K	\$165.5K	\$171.2K	\$179.4K	\$185.6K	\$194.8K	\$198.7K
Southern Methodist University	\$133.2K	\$137.0K	\$141.7K	\$150.3K	\$156.4K	\$162.6K	\$167.9K
Syracuse University	\$122.3K	\$127.6K	\$132.3K		\$138.2K	\$140.8K	\$145.6K
Tufts University	\$138.2K	\$140.5K	\$145.7K	\$150.3K	\$152.5K	\$156.6K	\$160.4K
Tulane University	\$118.2K	\$123.1K	\$124.6K	\$133.8K		\$134.5K	\$139.3K
University of Miami	\$139.0K	\$142.1K	\$145.1K	\$149.9K	\$154.5K	\$161.5K	\$164.4K
University of Notre Dame	\$156.4K	\$160.2K	\$160.1K	\$167.6K	\$173.1K	\$180.6K	\$184.5K
Wake Forest University	\$134.5K	\$137.3K	\$138.2K	\$139.5K	\$140.9K	\$147.0K	\$148.9K

Compensation includes salary and benefits for tenure track faculty and is a weighted average of Professor, Associate, and Assistant ranks. Amounts are in unadjusted dollars.

US News applies a cost of living adjustment and averages the last two years, e.g., the 2018 edition ranking averages compensation from 2016 and 2017.

#### **USNWR Study on Adjusted Compensation – Rankings**

	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Northeastern University	130	128	121	105	110	117	108	100	94	89	80	71	72	70	71	65
Boston College	83	82	82	79	77	81	77	83	88	89	87	79	82	86	82	77
Boston University	214	211	157	146	129	125	121	104	88	72	68	56	50	44	44	48
Brandeis University	152	140	137	129	124	125	130	134	158	158	136	137	142	141	137	126
Carnegie Mellon University	16	21	22	19	19	18	21	21	22	25	28	31	34	33	40	57
George Washington University	130	140	151	160	141	133	135	134	123	120	121	111	114	118	119	111
Lehigh University	36	40	41	40	36	47	54	53	44	46	43	46	43	44	44	48
New York University	20	18	19	22	24	27	19	16	18	18	18	18	19	21	22	22
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	69	77	89	72	65	69	73	76	76	78	62	41	40	42	51	43
Rice University	4	6	7	9	8	11	15	12	8	7	8	8	7	6	8	8
Southern Methodist University	46	45	47	43	36	40	42	36	33	34	38	37	31	24	24	24
Syracuse University	117	116	110	99	106	105	104	104	113	108	105	96	96	99	100	94
Tufts University	127	128	121	105	100	109	114	111	116	112	110	111	102	111	110	111
Tulane University	46	48	59	66	65	66	65	55	44	57	62	60	55	63	76	65
University of Miami	55	54	52	43	43	40	31	31	33	34	38	41	40	37	36	35
University of Notre Dame	7	8	7	9	10	11	11	12	8	6	6	9	9	8	9	10
Wake Forest University	72	66	67	72	85	95	87	64	44	42	49	53	63	74	71	65

#### Findings:

- NU compensation (\$176,300) is considerably higher than Tulane University (\$139,300) or Wake Forest University (\$148,900), but all are ranked #65 in adjusted compensation by USNWR.
- Boston University (\$181,400) and Lehigh (\$160,200) also have very
  different total compensation averages, but both of these universities were
  ranked #48 in adjusted compensation.
- We were able to use this information along with the cost-of-living data to back-calculate an estimate of the adjustment used. It was 48% — very close to the 50% adjustment that we used in a previous table.
- Northeastern is ranked #40 academically but is ranked #65 in total faculty compensation by USNWR.

### **Comparison Between NU and BU**

- BU is very similar to NU in size, composition, and ranking.
- Their benefits structure is complicated.
- We are not advocating for their complicated structure.
- The end result is that total compensation at BU is \$5100 higher than at NU.

#### **Relevant Issues**

- Compensation is an important issue in job satisfaction but certainly not the only one.
- Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) study identified many serious issues.
- Compensation was the area of most widespread and serious dissatisfaction.
- NU has been on an upward trajectory for 20+ years.
- Salaries of both faculty and administrators should benefit from this upward trajectory.
- The "worst thing" is not that good faculty leave but rather that after years of discouragement they are no longer "good citizens".
- Another consideration is that USNWR attributes 7% of its ranking to faculty compensation. Faculty compensation is also included as a factor in student resources.

# Charge #4 from the Senate Agenda Committee to the 2017-18 Financial Affairs Committee

Based upon the findings in charge 3 and a review of the 2016/17 FAC findings on match-mate institutions, FAC is requested to make recommendations for merit raises for full time faculty at the University.

**Resolution #2: BE IT RESOLVED THAT** the recommended raise pool for merit and equity (with promotion excluded) for FY 2019 be 4.0% of continuing salaries starting on July 1, 2018.

**Resolution #3: BE IT RESOLVED THAT** there be an increase of 1% (as a percentage of salaries) in fringe benefits starting on July 1, 2018 to bring us closer to alignment with our nearest competitor. national ranking.

[via friendly amendment]